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A Method for identifying one or a small number of molecules, especially in a dilution of $\leq 1 \mu\text{M}$, using laser excited FCS with measuring times $\leq 500 \text{ ms}$ and short diffusion paths of the molecules to be analyzed, wherein the measurement is performed in small volume units of preferably $\leq 10^{-14} \text{ l}$, by determining material-specific parameters which are determined by luminescence measurements of molecules to be examined.

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The device which can be ~~preferably~~ used for performing the method according to the invention is a per se known system of microscope optics for laser focusing for fluorescence excitation in a small measuring compartment of a very diluted solution and for imaging the emitted light in the subsequent measurement through confocal imaging wherein at least one system of optics with high numerical aperture of preferably $\geq 1.2 \text{ N.A.}$ is employed, the light quantity is limited by a confocally arranged pin-hole aperture in the object plane behind the microscope objective, and the measuring compartment is positioned at a distance of between 0 and 1000 μm from the observation objective.